DIAGNOSTIC MICROBIOLOGY AND INFECTIOUS DISEASE

Volume 18 (1994) Contents

NUMBER 1, JANUARY

Bacteriology

Evaluation of Two Commercial Systems for Identification of Coagulase-Negative Staphylococci to Species Level 1

Christine E. Grant, David L. Sewell, Michael Pfaller, Richard V. Bumgardner, and Jean A. Williams

Mycobacteriology

Cultural Studies on Two Isolates of "*Mycobacterium genavense*" from Patients with Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome 7

Enrico Tortoli, M. Tullia Simonetti, Daniele Dionisio, and Massimo Meli

Differentiation of *Nocardia* from Rapidly Growing *Mycobacterium* Species by PCR–RFLP Analysis 13

Octavian Lungu, Phyllis Della Latta, Irene Weitzman, and Saul Silverstein

Parasitology

Application of Enzyme Immunoassay for Postchemotherapy Evaluation of Human Strongyloidiasis 19

Jun Kobayashi, Yoshiya Sato, Hiromu Toma, Masahiro Takara, and Yoshiyuki Shiroma

Antimicrobial Susceptibility Studies

Comparison of the E-Test and Conventional Agar Dilution Methods for Susceptibility Testing of Gram-Negative Anaerobic Rods 25

Peter C. Appelbaum, Sheila K. Spangler, Mary Cohen, and Michael R. Jacobs

In vitro Evaluation of Cefdinir (FK482), a New Oral Cephalosporin with Enhanced Antistaphylococcal Activity and β-Lactamase Stability 31

Michael A. Cohen, E. Themis Joannides, Gregory E. Roland, Mark A. Meservey, Michael D. Huband, Martin A. Shapiro, Josephine C. Sesnie, and Carl L. Heifetz

In vivo Therapeutic Efficacy of Cefdinir (FK482), a New Oral Cephalosporin, Against *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Haemophilus influenzae* in Mouse Infection Models 41

Michael A. Cohen, Sara A. Wold, Mark A. Meservey, Jeffrey W. Gage, Carl L. Heifetz, Gail B. Mailloux, Gregory E. Roland, and Steven L. Yoder

North American (United States and Canada) Comparative Susceptibility of Two Fluoroquinolones: Ofloxacin and Ciprofloxacin—A 53-Medical-Center Sample of Spectra of Activity **49**
Ronald N. Jones, Daryl J. Hoban, and the North American Ofloxacin Study Group

Notes

Postantibiotic Effect of DU-6859a and Levofloxacin as Compared with Ofloxacin **57**
Alison K. Houston and Ronald N. Jones

Antimicrobial Activity of a New Antipseudomonal Dual-Action Drug, Ro 25-0534 **61**
Ronald N. Jones and Martha L. Sanchez

NUMBER 2, FEBRUARY

Bacteriology

Assessment of Four Rapid Urease Test Systems for Detection of *Helicobacter pylori* in Gastric Biopsy Specimens **69**
Ning Lee, Ting-Tzu Lee, and Kuan-Meen Fang

Vi-Specific Latex Agglutination for Early and Rapid Detection of *Salmonella* Serotype *typhi* in Blood Cultures **75**
Mary V. Jesudason, Gopalan Sridharan, Santhosh Mukundan, and T. Jacob John

Appraisal of the Stability of Leukocytes in Refrigerated Urine **79**
John D. Anderson, Hjalmar W. Johnson, and Colleen L. Trombley

Mycology

Bronchoscopic Diagnosis of Pulmonary Coccidioidomycosis: Comparison of Cytology, Culture, and Transbronchial Biopsy **83**
John P. DiTomasso, Neil M. Ampel, Richard E. Sobonya, and John W. Bloom

Comparative Analysis of Three Antifungal Susceptibility Test Methods Against Prospectively Collected *Candida* Species **89**
Kara M. Villareal, Rebecca A. Cook, John N. Galgiani, Richard P. Wenzel, Peter G. Pappas, John C. Pottage, Jr., Harry A. Gallis, and Lawrence R. Crane

Virology

Detection of Human Papillomavirus by Nonradioactive Hybridization **95**
Miguel Marrero, Odalis Väldes, Maritza Alvarez, Griselda Peñate, Estrella Morales, German Rogés, Anselmo Otero, and Eduardo Cutie

Clinical Evaluation of an Automated Enzyme-Linked Fluorescent Assay for the Detection of Chlamydial Antigen in Specimens from High-Risk Patients **101**
Ólafur Steingrímsson, Jón H. Ólafsson, Erla Sigvaldadóttir, and Rannveig Pálsdóttir

Clinical Studies

Enteric Eradication of Vancomycin-Resistant *Enterococcus faecium* with Oral Bacitracin **105**
Carmel A. O'Donovan, Patty Fan-Havard, Flor T. Tecson-Tumang, Sharon M. Smith, and Robert H.K. Eng

Case Report

Disseminated Cutaneous and Meningeal Sporotrichosis in an AIDS Patient **111**
Haig Donabedian, Edward O'Donnell, Colleen Olszewski, Roger D. MacArthur, and Neilma Budd

Notes

Bioassay Quantitation of Ramoplanin in Human and in Nonprimate Sera **117**
Michael T. Kenny, Marsha A. Brackman, and Jacqueline K. Dulworth

Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus:* Optimization of the Agar Screen Plate Method **121**
Michelle J. Alfa, Emma Ongsansoy, Shirley Hoban, Thomas Mathew, and Chris Greenaway

Interpretive Criteria for DU-6859a Disk Diffusion Tests Using 5-μg Disks **125**
Ronald N. Jones, David M. Johnson, and Meridith E. Erwin

Susceptibility of United States Clinical Trial Isolates to Cefprozil and Cefaclor **129**
Robert E. Kessler and Joan C. Fung-Tomc

Editorial

False Resistance to Aminoglycosides, a National Susceptibility Testing Problem? **133**
Ronald N. Jones, Editor in Chief

NUMBER 3, MARCH

Bacteriology

Use of Acridinium-Ester-Labeled DNA Probes for Identification of Mycobacteria in BACTEC 13A Blood Cultures **137**
Debra A. Ephraim and Eric D. Spitzer

Detection of Group B *Streptococcus:* Comparison of Solid and Liquid Culture Media With and Without Selective Antibodies **141**
Sousan Sayahtaheri Altaie and Diane Dryja

Monoclonal Antibodies Specific for *Shigella dysenteriae* Serotype 13: Production, Characterization, and Diagnostic Application **145**
Firdausi Qadri, Tasnim Azim, Anwar Hossain, Ashrafuzzaman Chowdhury, and M. John Albert

Comparison of Identification Systems for *Staphylococcus epidermidis* and Other Coagulase-Negative *Staphylococcus* Species **151**
Trish M. Perl, Paul R. Rhomberg, Martha J. Bale, Peter C. Fuchs, Ronald N. Jones, Franklin P. Koontz, and Michael A. Pfaller

Virology

A Pseudoepidemic of Adenoviruses in a Neonatal Care Unit **157**
Margareta Ieven, Patrick Van Reempts, Bart Van Overmeire, Dirk Provinciael, Karel Vael, and Stefaan Pattyn

Comparison of Detection Methods for Adenovirus from Enteric Clinical Specimens **161**
Gurmukh S. Ahluwalia, Tim H. Scott-Taylor, Brian Klisko, and Gregory W. Hammond

Antimicrobial Susceptibility Studies

Antimicrobial Activity of FK-037, a New Broad-Spectrum Cephalosporin: International in vitro Comparison with Cefepime and Ceftazidime **167**

Reno Frei, Ronald N. Jones, Antonio C. Pignatari, Nobuhisa Yamane, Francesc Marco, and Daryl J. Hoban

Evaluation of Interpretive Criteria of Agar Dilution and Disk Diffusion Susceptibility Tests for *Neissera gonorrhoeae* **175**

Sousan Sayahtaheri Altaie, Lynn Steele Moore, Diane Dryja, and Kathy Furness

Multicenter in vitro Comparative Study of Fluoroquinolones After Four Years of Widespread Clinical Use **181**

Ken Waites, Kenneth Rand, Stephen Jenkins, Bienvenido Yangco, Eneida Brookings, Darla Gaskins, Julia Lewis, and Kalliope Halkias

Anaerobic Susceptibility Testing: Slight Differences in Inoculum Size Can Make a Difference in Minimum Inhibitory Concentrations **191**

Kenneth E. Aldridge and Denise D. Schiro

Notes

Amplification of *Pneumocystis carinii* DNA on Specimens Scraped from Slides **197**

Chao-Hung Lee, Jinghong Wang, Michelle M. Durkin, Steve L. Brady, Marilyn S. Bartlett, and James W. Smith

In vitro Susceptibility of Clinical Isolates of *Mycobacterium avium* and *M. intracellulare* to Folate Antagonists **201**

William V. Raszka, Jr., Laurie P. Skillman, and Peter L. McEvoy

NUMBER 4, APRIL

Bacteriology

Immunoglobulin G Directed Against Toxins A and B of *Clostridium difficile* in the General Population and Patients with Antibiotic-Associated Diarrhea **205**

Alfred E. Bacon III and Robert Fekety

Serotypes of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* Causing Meningitis in Southern India: Use of New Direct Latex Agglutination Antigen Detection Tests in Cerebrospinal Fluid **211**

Gopalan Sridharan, T. Jacob John, M.K. Lalitha, Lee H. Harrison, and Mark C. Steinhoff

Mycobacteriology

Detection of the 10-kD Antigen Structural Gene in Mycobacteria by Using the Polymerase Chain Reaction **215**

Robert C. Cooksey and Jack T. Crawford

Detection of a Genetic Locus Encoding Resistance to Rifampin in Mycobacterial Cultures and in Clinical Specimens **219**

John M. Hunt, Glenn D. Roberts, Leslie Stockman, Teresa A. Felmlee, and David H. Persing

Virology

Screening for Antibody to *Chlamydia pneumoniae* by the Complement Fixation Test **229**

Kevin Fonseca, Catherine Kluchka, and Chandar M. Anand

Antimicrobial Susceptibility Studies

A Five-Year Multicenter Study of the Susceptibility of the *Bacteroides fragilis* Group Isolates to Cephalosporins, Cephamins, Penicillins, Clindamycin, and Metronidazole in the United States **235**

Kenneth E. Aldridge, Michael Gelfand, L. Barth Reller, Leona W. Ayers, Carl L. Pierson, Fritz Schoenknecht, Richard C. Tilton, Jeanette Wilkins, Amy Henderberg, Denise D. Schiro, Marlene Johnson, Aileen Janney, and Charles V. Sanders

Validation of NCCLS Macrolide (Azithromycin, Clarithromycin, and Erythromycin) Interpretive Criteria for *Haemophilus influenzae* Tested with the *Haemophilus* Test Medium **243**

Ronald N. Jones, Gary V. Doern, E. Hugh Gerlach, Janet Hindler, and Meredith E. Erwin

A Comparison of Serial Plate Agar Dilution, Bauer–Kirby Disk Diffusion, and the Vitek AutoMicrobic System for the Determination of Susceptibilities of *Klebsiella* Spp., *Enterobacter* Spp., and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* to Ten Antimicrobial Agents **251**

Thomas Fekete, Haitham Tumah, John Woodwell, Allan Truant, Vilas Satishchandran, Peter Axelrod, and Bruce Kreter

Case Report

Oerskovia xanthineolytica Bacteremia in an Immunocompromised Patient with Pneumonia **259**

Clifford L. McDonald, Kimberly Chapin-Robertson, S. Reeves Dill, and Roy L. Martino

Note

Ribotyping Differentiates Relapse from Reinfection in the Treatment Failures of *Escherichia coli* Urinary Tract Infections in Children **263**

Edouard Bingen, Manickam Rangaraj, and Christine Safran